# SEMESETR-IV

# ECON. 612: PRINCIPLES OF MACRO-ECONOMICS (General) 3(3-0)

#### **Course Outline**

#### 1. Introduction

- The economy in aggregate
- o Complexities of the world of business
- Scope of macroeconomics
- Brief account of classical and the development of macroeconomic after the World War-II
- Concept of business cycles: Boom and Depression, three concerns of macroeconomics, Inflation, GDP growth and unemployment,
- Macroeconomic variables and their mutual relationship,
- $\circ~$  Macro-models as abstraction from the real economy.

## 2. National Income

- Definition and concept of national income
- Measures of national income: Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Gross National Product (GNP), GDP at factor cost and at market prices
- Computation of national income: Product, Income and Expenditure approaches, Circular flow of income, Nominal versus Real income,
- Per capita income and the standard of living

## 3. Components of Aggregate Demand

- The Concept of Open and closed economy models
- Concept of aggregate markets: Product, Money, Labor and Capital markets
- Components of aggregate demand: Consumption, Investment and Government spending Income and expenditure identities.
- o Money and Monterey policy, Fiscal Policy

## **Recommended Books**

- 1. Mankiw, G-Principles of Economics- latest edition.
- 2. Samulson and Nordrons Economics -latest edition
- 3. Parkin, Michael Macroeconomics, latest edition
- 4. Miller, R.L.- Economics Today latest edition