### GEOG.603.

### INTRODUCTION TO REMOTE SENSING

3(2-1)

## Course Objectives

This course is designed to make students aware about the basic concepts regarding remote sensing data capturing, classification, analysing, monitoring and mapping for geo-information production.

## Learning Objectives

On completion of this course, the students will be able to extract data from the images sent by the satellites and to geo-referenced the satellite data with GIS maps.

## **Course Outlines**

### 1. Introduction

- Remote Sensing
- History of remote sensing
- o Electromagnetic Radiation
- Electromagnetic Spectrum
- Interactions with the Atmosphere
- o Radiation
- o Passive versus Active Remote Sensing
- Characteristics of Images

### 2. Sensors

- $\circ~$  Sensors (on the Ground, In the Air, In Space)
- Satellite Characteristics
- o Pixel Size and Scale
- Spectral Resolution
- Radiometric Resolution
- Temporal Resolution

## 3. Cameras and Aerial Photography:

- Multi-spectral Scanning
- Thermal Imaging
- Geometric Distortion
- o Types of Satellites:
- Weather Satellites
- Land Observation Satellites
- o Marine Observation Satellites
- Other Sensors
- $\circ$  Data Reception

# 4. Microwaves:

- Radar Basics
- Viewing Geometry & Spatial Resolution
- Image distortion
- Target interaction, Image Properties

## Laboratory Work

Image Analysis, visual interpretation, digital processing, pre-processing, enhancement, transformation and classification.

## Recommended Books

- 1. Lillesand, T. M. (2006) "Remote Sensing and Image interpretation", John Wiley & Sons, N. York.
- 2. Aronoff, S. (2005) "Remote Sensing for GIS Managers", ESRI Press, New York.

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- 3. Canada Centre for Remote Sensing (2005) "Fundamentals of Remote Sensing", Remote Sensing Tutorial, Natural Resources, Canada.
- 4. Carleton .A. (1990) "Satellite Remote Sensing in Climatology", CBS publishers and distributor, New Delhi
- 5. Carter D.J. (1986) "The Remote Sensing". Mc Carta LTD, London
- 6. Davis .S. (1978) "Remote Sensing the Quantitative Approach". McGraw-Hill New York
- 7. Michael H.R. (1986) "Remote Sensing Method and Application". John Wiley and sons, New York.
- 8. European Space Agency (1988) "Remote Sensing Moving towards the 21<sup>st</sup> Century", Proceeding of international geosciences and Remote sensing Symposium.12-16 September 1988 volume I, Edinburgh U.K.